1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product identifier
Product Name: Exponent® Insecticide Synergist
EPA Registration Number: 1021-1511
Other means of identification
Part Code: 2332B

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use:
Recommended Use: Insecticide.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer Address: McLaughlin Gormley King Company
8810 10th Avenue North
Minneapolis, MN 55427
Telephone Number: (800) 645-6466, or (763) 544-0341
e-Mail Address: mgk-sds@mgk.com

Emergency telephone numbers:
24 Hour TRANSPORTATION Emergency: CHEMTREC®: (800) 424-9300
International: (703) 527-3887
24 Hour MEDICAL Emergency: SafetyCall®: (888) 740-8712, or (952) 852-9509
Comments: MGK® Hours of operation are 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. CST, 14:00 to 22:00 GMT. For MEDICAL EMERGENCIES or PESTICIDE INCIDENTS, call 24 hours a day to (888) 740-8712, or (952) 852-9509.

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification:

OSHA Regulatory Status:
This chemical is considered hazardous by the 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

Acute toxicity - Inhalation (Dusts/Mists) Category 4
Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 2B
Skin sensitization Category 1
Flammable Liquids Category 4

Label elements

Emergency Overview

WARNING

Hazard statements
Precautionary Statements - Prevention:
P210 - Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking
P261 - Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
P264 - Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
P271 - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
P272 - Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace
P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

Precautionary Statements - Response:
P321 - Specific treatment (see Section 4 / First Aid).
P305 + P351 + P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
P337 + P313 - If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention
P302 + P352 - IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water
P333 + P313 - If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention
P363 - Wash contaminated clothing before reuse
P304 + P340 - IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing
P312 - Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell
P370 + P378 - In case of fire: Use CO2, dry chemical, or foam for extinction

Precautionary Statements - Storage:
P403 + P235 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool

Precautionary Statements - Disposal:
P501 - Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC):
Not applicable

3. COMPOSITION/ INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>CAS No.</th>
<th>Weight-%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Piperonyl Butoxide (PBO)</td>
<td>51-03-6</td>
<td>91.30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret

Comments: Ingredients not identified are proprietary or non-hazardous. Values are not product specifications.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES
Aspiration pneumonia hazard:  
- Not applicable

Description of first aid measures:

Eye contact:  
Hold eye open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15-20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

Skin Contact:  
Take off contaminated clothing. Rinse skin immediately with plenty of water for 15-20 minutes. Call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice.

Ingestion:  
If swallowed, IMMEDIATELY call a poison control center or doctor for treatment advice. Have person sip a glass of water if able to swallow. Do not induce vomiting unless told to do so by a poison control center or a doctor. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

Inhalation:  
Remove affected person to fresh air. If person is not breathing, call 911 or an ambulance, then give artificial respiration, preferably mouth-to-mouth if possible. Call a poison control center or doctor for further treatment advice.

Self-protection of the First Responder:  
Use personal protective equipment as required.

Note to physicians:  
For skin effects, a highly efficient therapeutic agent for Pyrethrin/Pyrethroid exposure is topical application of tocopherol acetate (Vitamin E).

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media

Unsuitable extinguishing media:
Caution: Use of water spray when fighting fire may be inefficient.

Hazardous combustion products:  
Carbon monoxide, Carbon dioxide (CO2).

Specific hazards arising from the chemical
Keep product and empty container away from heat and sources of ignition. Risk of ignition.

Explosion data
Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact:  None.
Sensitivity to Static Discharge:  None.

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters:
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions:  
Use personal protective equipment as required. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Pay attention to flashback. Take precautionary measures against static
discharges.

**Environmental precautions:** Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent product from entering drains. See Section 12 for additional ecological information.

**Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**

**Methods for containment:** Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

**Methods for cleaning up:** Soak up with inert absorbent material. Dam up. Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

**Precautions for safe handling**

**Advice on safe handling:** Use with local exhaust ventilation. All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking. Use personal protective equipment as required. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). For more information, see product label.

**Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

**Storage Conditions:** Keep away from heat, sparks, flame and other sources of ignition (i.e., pilot lights, electric motors and static electricity). Keep containers tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat. Keep in properly labeled containers. For more information, see product label.

### 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/ PERSONAL PROTECTION

**Control parameters**

**Exposure Guidelines:** This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with occupational exposure limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies

**Appropriate engineering controls**

**Engineering Controls:** Safety showers
Eyewash stations
Ventilation systems

**Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment**

**Eye/face protection:** Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

**Skin and body protection:** Wear protective gloves and protective clothing.

**Respiratory protection:** If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, NIOSH/MSHA approved respiratory protection should be worn. Positive-pressure supplied air respirators may be required for high airborne contaminant concentrations. Respiratory protection must be provided in accordance with current local regulations.

**General Hygiene** When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Regular cleaning of equipment, work area
Considerations: and clothing is recommended.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties:

Physical state: Liquid
Appearance: Clear, to light amber
Odor: Slight - Solvent
Odor threshold: No information available
Color (Gardner Scale): 1

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Values</th>
<th>Comment</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>@ 5% in H2O</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point / freezing point</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling point / boiling range</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>87.8 °C / 190.0 °F</td>
<td>Tag Closed Cup</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper flammability limit (UEL)</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower flammability limit (LEL)</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor pressure</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor density</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity</td>
<td>1.052</td>
<td>@ 20.0 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water solubility</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient; n-Octanol/ Water</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autoignition temperature</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kinematic viscosity</td>
<td>No information available</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dynamic viscosity</td>
<td>39.2 cPs</td>
<td>@ 23.2 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refractive Index</td>
<td>1.4961</td>
<td>@ 25.0 °C</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other Information:

VOC Content (%): 2

Miscibility/ Solubility:
Water: Miscible
Alcohol: Miscible
Aromatic solvents: Miscible
Petroleum distillates: Miscible

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity
No data available

Chemical stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions
None under normal processing.

Hazardous polymerization: Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
**Conditions to avoid**
Heat, flames and sparks.

**Incompatible materials:**
Incompatible with strong acids and bases. Incompatible with oxidizing agents.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products**
Carbon monoxide, Carbon dioxide (CO₂).

---

### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### Numerical measures of toxicity - Product Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Measure</th>
<th>Value/Unit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Oral LD₅₀</td>
<td>3,129 mg/kg (rat)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dermal LD₅₀</td>
<td>&gt;5,000 mg/kg (rabbit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inhalation LC₅₀</td>
<td>&gt;2.04 mg/L, (rat; 4 hours)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Eye contact:* Moderately irritating to the eyes. Irritation cleared within 7 days. (rabbit).

*Skin Contact:* Slightly irritating. (rabbit).

*Skin Irritation Index:* 0.5

**Sensitization:** Positive. (guinea pig).

**Piperonyl Butoxide:**
Marginally higher incidences of benign liver tumors in mice were observed following lifetime high dose exposures to PBO. The significance of these observations is questionable and under review. The doses at which tumors were observed for PBO greatly exceeded potential human exposure from labeled uses. Doses at which these effects were observed greatly exceeded anticipated human dietary intake. At anticipated dietary exposure levels, it is highly unlikely that this product will result in carcinogenic effects.

**Carcinogenicity**
This product does not contain any carcinogens or potential carcinogens as listed by OSHA, IARC or NTP.

**Reproductive toxicity:**
No information available.

**Developmental Toxicity**
No information available.

**Teratogenicity:**
No information available.

**STOT - single exposure:**
No information available.

**STOT - repeated exposure:**
No information available.

**Chronic toxicity:**
Avoid repeated exposure.

---

### 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Ecotoxicity:**

**Persistence and degradability**
No information available.

**Bioaccumulation**
No information available.

**Other adverse effects:** No information available

**Environmental hazards (EPA):**
Do not discharge effluent containing this product into lakes, streams, ponds, estuaries, oceans or other waters unless in accordance with the requirements of a National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit and the
permitting authority has been notified in writing prior to discharge. Do not discharge effluent containing this product to sewer systems without previously notifying the local sewage treatment plant authority. For guidance contact your State Water Board or Regional Office of the EPA.

### 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Waste treatment methods**

**Disposal of wastes:** Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations. For more information, see product label.

**Contaminated packaging:** For more information, see product label.

### 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**DOT (Department of Transportation)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Proper Shipping Name:</th>
<th>Insecticides, Insect or Animal Repellent, Liquid</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hazard Class:</strong></td>
<td>This material is not hazardous.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Other DOT Shipping Information:** This material is not regulated by the DOT as a hazardous material when shipped in Non-Bulk quantities (*i.e.*, less-than 119 Gallons / 450 Liters).

When shipping in Bulk-quantities (*i.e.*, more than 119 Gallons / 450 Liters), please contact MGK® for the proper shipping description.

**Air (IATA/ ICAO)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Proper Shipping Name:</th>
<th>Insecticides, Insect or Animal Repellent, Liquid</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hazard Class:</strong></td>
<td>This material is not hazardous.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Vessel (IMO/ IMDG)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UN/ID Number:</th>
<th>UN3082</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Proper Shipping Name:</strong></td>
<td>Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hazard Class:</strong></td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Packing Group:</strong></td>
<td>III</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

**US Federal Regulations**

**SARA 313**

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product contains a chemical or chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>SARA 313 - Threshold Values %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Piperonyl Butoxide (PBO) - 51-03-6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories**

- **Acute health hazard:** Yes
- **Chronic Health Hazard:** Yes
Fire hazard: Yes
Sudden release of pressure hazard: No
Reactive Hazard: No

CWA (Clean Water Act)
This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

CERCLA
This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material

US State Regulations:

California Proposition 65:
This product does not contain any intentionally added Proposition 65 chemicals

U.S. EPA Label Information:

EPA Registration Number: 1021-1511

Difference between SDS and EPA (FIFRA) Pesticide label:
This chemical is a pesticide product registered by the United States Environmental Protection Agency and is subject to certain labeling requirements under federal pesticide law. These requirements differ from the classification criteria and hazard information required for Safety Data Sheets (SDS), and for workplace labels of non-pesticide chemicals. The pesticide label also includes other important information, including directions for use. The hazard information required on the pesticide label is reproduced below:

Signal word: CAUTION

Precautionary Statements:
• Harmful if swallowed.
• Harmful if absorbed through the skin.
• Causes moderate eye irritation.

International Inventories:

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List
EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances
ENCS - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances
IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances

Legend:
Complies
Does not comply
Chronic Hazard Star Legend  *= Chronic Health Hazard

**16. OTHER INFORMATION, INCLUDING DATE OF PREPARATION OR LAST REVISION.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NFPA</th>
<th>Health hazards</th>
<th>Flammability</th>
<th>Instability</th>
<th>Physical and Chemical Properties</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**HMIS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Health hazards</th>
<th>Flammability</th>
<th>Physical hazards</th>
<th>Personal protection</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2*</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

End of Safety Data Sheet.